# Fu-Tong Liu, MD, PhD

### **Current Position**

Vice President

Academia Sinica, Taipei

### Education

National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, 1966-1970

B.S. in Chemistry, 1970

The University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, 1971-1975

Ph.D. in Chemistry, 1976

Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Chemistry, The University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, 1975-1977 Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Cellular and Developmental Immunology, Research Institute of Scripps Clinic, La Jolla, California, 1977-1979

The University of Miami School of Medicine (Ph.D. to M.D. Program), 1985-1987. M.D., 1987 Residency in Dermatology, University of California, San Diego, California, 1990-1993

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1979-1982	Assistant Member, Department of Cellular and Developmental Immunology, Research Institute of Scripps Clinic, La Jolla, CA
1982-1990	Associate Member (1982-1987), Member (1987-1990), Department of Immunology, Med.
	Biology Institute, La Jolla
1990-1996	Associate Member/Head, Allergy Research Section, Dept. of Molecular & Experimental
	Medicine, The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA
1993-2001	Member, Division of Dermatology and Cutaneous Surgery, Scripps Clinic, La Jolla, CA
1996-2001	Member and Head, Division of Allergy, La Jolla Institute for Allergy and Immunology, San Diego,
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2001-present Professor and Chair (2001-2011), Distinguished Professor and Chair (2011-2012), Distinguished Professor Emeritus (2012-present), Department of Dermatology, University of California, Davis, CA

2010-present Distinguished Fellow and Director (2010-2017), Distinguished Research Fellow (2017-2018), Corresponding Research Fellow (2018-present), Institute of Biomedical Sciences, Academia Sinica, Taipei

2011-present Professor, Department of Dermatology and Graduate Institute of Immunology, National Taiwan University, College of Medicine

2016-present Vice President, Academia Sinica, Taipei

### **Board Certification**

1993-present American Board of Dermatology

Awards and Honors				
Member, Allergy and Immunology Study Section, National Institutes of Health				
t Elected to Member, American Society for Clinical Investigation				
Member, Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation Research Committee, National Institutes of Health				
t Elected to Member, Association of American Physicians				
t Member, American Skin Association Medical/Scientific Advisory Committee				
Joan Oettinger Memorial Award (Cancer and Pulmonary Research), UC Davis				
Lu Yau-Chin Memorial Lectureship, Taiwanese Dermatological Association				
t Honorary member, Taiwanese Dermatological Association				
t Elected to Member, American Dermatological Association				
t Academician, Academia Sinica, Taiwan				
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2013-present Elected to American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) Fellow

2013-present Chair Professor, Kaohsiung Medical University 2014-present Chair Professor, China Medical University

2015 First KIA Laureate of the 28th Khwarizmi International Award

2015-present Chair Professor, Tzu Chi University

2016 President Shih-Liang Chien Lectureship, Academia Sinica

2016-present Chair Professor, I-Shou University

2017 Distinguished Scholar Award, the Phi Tau Phi Scholastic Honor Society

### **Editorial Boards**

1993-1997 Associate Editor, Journal of Clinical Investigation 2005-2018 Section Editor, Journal of Dermatological Science

2005-present Editorial Board, Clinical Reviews in Allergy and Immunology

2007-present Editorial Board, Journal of Medicinal Food

2008-present Reviewer Board, Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology

2013-present Editorial Board, Experimental Dermatology

2016-present Editorial Board, Glycobiology

# **Major Committees**

2011-2018 Program Director, Taiwan Biobank

2012-2017 Associate Director, Translational Medicine Graduate Program, Academia Sinica

2014-present Program Director, National Glycoscience Program, Ministry of Science and Technology

2015-2016 Co-Director, International Collaborations, National Research Program for Biopharmaceuticals

2015-2018 President, Taiwanese Society for Investigative Dermatology

2016-present Board of Directors, National Health Research Institutes

2017-2018 Program Director, Taiwan Animal Consortium (mouse phenotyping and drug evaluation)

2017-present Chair, Joint Governing Board, National Biotechnology Research Park

2018-present President, Chinese Society of Immunology

### **Research Interests**

Allergic inflammation, Glycobiology (Galectins: roles in immunity, inflammation, cancer, and adiposity), and Dermatology

## **Research Summary**

Our lab contributed to the discovery of the galectin family of animal lectins. Now, over 15 galectins have been identified and studied by a large number of laboratories. Investigations of galectins have become a major branch of glycobiology. There are now close to 7,000 scientific papers published with the keyword "galectin". Our work demonstrated many functions of galectin-3 in the immune system. We discovered the anti- apoptotic function of galectin-3, which is the first demonstration of the intracellular function of galectins. My lab developed galectin-3-deficient mice. Studies of these mice have provided significant insights into the functions of galectin-3, especially its role in immune and inflammatory responses, as well as pathogenesis of inflammatory diseases and host responses to infectious agents.

My lab has also tackled the biology of galectin-7 and established its pro-apoptotic function. We discovered the remarkable tumor suppression activity of this protein. More recently, we have been devoting efforts to studying its role in skin homeostasis and inflammation. We also discovered galectin-12 and demonstrated its activity in regulation of the cell cycle and adipocyte differentiation. My lab developed galectin-12-deficient mice and showed the critical role of this protein in lipid metabolism.

**Selected Peer-reviewed Publications** [from a total of over **283** original research articles and **68** reviews, including many in prestigious and high impact journals, such as Nature, Nature Biotechnol, Nature Medicine (2 commentaries), Nature Rev Cancer, Immunity, J Clin Invest (2+1 commentary), J Exp Medicine (9 total), and Proc Natl Acad Sci USA (15 total)]. **Total citation~29,000; h-Index 91** (Google Scholar).

<u>Liu, F.-T.</u> and Katz, D.H. Immunological tolerance to allergenic protein determinants: A therapeutic approach for selective inhibition of IgE antibody production. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** 76:1430-1434, 1979.

- <u>Liu, F.-T.</u>, Bohn, J.W., Ferry, E.L., Yamamoto, H., Molinaro, C.A., Sherman, L.A., Klinman, N.R. and Katz, D.H. Monoclonal dinitrophenyl-specific murine IgE antibody: Preparation, isolation and characterization. **J Immunol** 124:2728-2737, 1980.
- Hill, P. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. An enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for measurement of murine immunoglobulin E. **J Immunol Method** 45:51-63. 1981
- <u>Liu, F-T.</u>, Albrandt, K., Sutcliffe, J.G. and Katz, D.H. Cloning and nucleotide sequence of mouse immunoglobulin e chain cDNA. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** 79:7852-7856, 1982.
- Orida, N., Feldman, J.D., Katz, D.H. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. IgE-mediated chemotaxis of rat basophilic leukemia cells towards specific antigen. **J Exp Med** 157:2166-2171, 1983.
- <u>Liu, F-T.</u>, Albrandt, K.A., Bry, C.G. and Ishizaka, T. Expression of a biologically active fragment of human IgE e chain in Escherichia coli. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** 81:5369-5373, 1984.
- <u>Liu, F.-T.</u> and Orida, N. Synthesis of surface immunoglobulin E receptor in Xenopus oocytes by translation of mRNA from rat basophilic leukemia cells. **J Biol Chem** 259:10649-10652, 1984.
- <u>Liu, F.-T.</u>, Albrandt, K., Mendel, E., Kulczycki, A., Jr. and Orida, N.K. Identification of an IgE-binding protein by molecular cloning. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** 82:4100-4104, 1985.
- Albrandt, K.A., Orida, N.K. and <u>Liu, F.-T.</u> An IgE-binding protein with a distinctive repetitive sequence and homology with an IgG receptor. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** 84:6859-6863, 1987.
- Gritzmacher, C.A. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Expression of a recombinant murine IgE in transfected myeloma cells. **J Immunol** 138:324-399, 1987.
- Gritzmacher, C.A. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Conserved organization of the murine immunoglobulin e gene region: Restriction endonuclease maps and switch-region nucleotide sequence. **J Immunol** 139:603-607, 1987.
- Gritzmacher, C.A., Robertson, M.W. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. IgE-binding protein: Subcellular location and gene expression in many murine tissues and cells. **J Immunol** 141:2801-2806, 1988.
- Laing, J.G., Robertson, M.W., Gritzmacher, C.A., Wang, L.J. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Biochemical and immunological comparisons of carbohydrate binding protein 35 and an IgE-binding protein. **J Biol Chem** 264:1907-1910, 1989
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- Frigeri, L., Robertson, M.W. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Expression of biologically active recombinant rat IgE-binding protein in E. coli. **J Biol Chem** 265:20763-20769, 1990.
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- Richards, M.L., Katz, D.H. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Organization and complete sequence of the murine gene encoding the low affinity Fc receptor for IgE (FceR II). **J Immunol** 147:1067-1074, 1991.
- Frigeri, L.G. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Surface expression of functional IgE binding protein, an endogenous lectin, on mast cells and macrophages. **J Immunol** 148:861-867, 1992.
- Hsu, D.K., Zuberi, R. and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Biochemical and biophysical characterization of human recombinant IgE-binding protein, an S-type animal lectin. **J Biol Chem** 267:14167-14174, 1992.
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- <u>Liu, F.-T.</u> and Rabinovich, G.A. Galectins: Regulators of acute and chronic inflammation. **An NY Acad Sci The Year in Immunology** 1183:158-82, 2010.
- Yang, R.-Y., Yu, L., Graham, J., Hsu, D.K., Lloyd, K.C., Havel, P.J., and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Ablation of a galectin preferentially expressed in adipocytes increases lipolysis, reduces adiposity, and improves insulin sensitivity in mice. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA** 108: 18696-701, 2011.
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- Choy, D.F., Hsu, D.K., Seshasayee, D., Fung, M.A., Modrusan, Z., Martin, F. <u>Liu, F.-T.\*</u>, and Arron, J.R\*. Comparative transcriptomic analyses of atopic dermatitis and psoriasis reveal shared neutrophilic inflammation. **J Allergy Clin Immunol** 130:1335-1343, 2012 (\*co-corresponding author).
- Fermin-Lee, A, Chen, H.-Y., Wan, L., Wu, S.-Y, Yu, J.-S., Huang, A.C., Miaw, S.-C., Hsu, D.K., Wu- Hsieh, B.A., and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Galectin-3 modulates Th17 responses by regulating dendritic cell cytokines. **Am J Pathol** 183:1209-22, 2013.
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- Wang, S.-F., Tsao, C.-H., Lin, Y.-T., Hsu, D.K., Chiang, M.-L., Lo, C.-H., Chien, F.-C., Chen, P., Chen, Y.-M., Chen, H.-Y., Liu, F.-T. Galectin-3 promotes HIV-1 budding via association with Alix and Gag p6. **Glycobiol** 24:1022-35, 2014.
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- Xue, H., Yang, R.-Y., Tai, G., and <u>Liu, F.-T</u>. Galectin-12 inhibits granulocytic differentiation of human NB4 promyelocytic leukemia cells while promoting lipogenesis. **J Leuk Biol** 2016.
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